1837-1841 ILLEGAL FUNDRAISING TRIALS: KREMENETS & VISHNEVETS TRANSLATION OF CENTRAL ARCHIVES DOCUMENTS PROJECT DOCUMENT ID 31-11

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Translated by Alex Kopelberg Edited by Dr. Ronald D. Doctor (rondoctor@earthlink.net)

Requests, reports, correspondence and other information on illegal fundraising among town **Kremenets** and borough **Vishnevets'** residents for Jerusalem Jews, the poor and orphans. 1837-1841.

Includes a list of Donors. 34 page excerpt in Russian and Yiddish from a 284 page document. Typed and handwritten. Total file size is about 400 MB. Central Archives catalog no. HM 2/8977.5; Index no. 31, Excerpt no. 11. Partial translation by Alex Kopelberg. A "Names Index" has been added to the translation. It has 68 different surnames among 114 different personal names.

We have 6 excerpts from this document:

- Vishnevets reports 2-3, pages 22A–22B
- Vishnevets reports 4-8, pages 65A-65B, 66, 67A-67B
- Vishnevets reports 9-11, pages 118A, 118B, 118C
- Vishnevets reports 12-23, pages 130-135
- Vishnevets reports 24-30, pages 161-164
- Vishnevets reports 31-39, pages 173-179

Each excerpt has been partially translated. Names in each excerpt have been extracted and appear in a new "Names Index" at the end of this document.

This looks like an important document for learning about interactions between the Jewish community and the District's police department. We should obtain a better copy and have the complete document translated.

[22]

Vishnevets reports 2-3, pages 22A-22B

This is an oversized page in handwritten Hebrew. It has not yet been translated. It is not clear whether there are any names on this page. A portion of the top right corner of the page is missing. There is no town name on this page

[65A]]

Vishnevets files 4-8, pages 65A-65B, 66, 67A-67B

Page 65A is in Russian, left & right portions seem to be cut off. There is no town name on this page.

... we are honored to light candles in our holy temple in the nearest future ... pray for women, upon clearing , there was given ...

[Translator Note: I think the reference is to candles.]

... give 1/2 Grosz for...

[Translator Note: This is followed by the words of a prayer]

... signed by L. Landesbarg

[65B]

Page 65B is in Yiddish. The page needs a full line-by-line translation. There is no town name on this page.

[66]

Page 66 is in Russian. It appears to be the last page of a section of the document. Alex did not translate this page. It is only a few lines and should be translated so that we can figure out whether and how it is connected to other pages. There is no town name on this page.

... Gerel Kamch (?) signed by L. Landesbarg's. It also seems to have an additional name:.

[67]

Pages 67A and 67B are one oversize page in Yiddish. It appears to be a list of items including a note for flour distribution. There are no recognizable names or town names on this page.

[118]]

Vishnevets files 9-11, pages 118A, 118B, 118C

These pages are a single file, dated 16 November 1837, in handwritten Russian. Pages 118A and 118B are on one oversize sheet. Page 118C is one normal page. This looks like an important document. We should obtain a complete translation of the pages we have, and also get the remainder of the document for translation.]

[118A]

The file is about clandestine fundraising by Kremenets Jews, permanent residents, who had never been tried before. Page 118A names Kremenets resident Nisanel Abramovich Krivin as the accused. Witnesses for Krivin included Itsko Klozman, age 47, who knew Nisanel very well. Klozman signed an oath saying that he does not know any blameworthy deeds of Krivin and noted that Krivin was famous for his honest behavior and philantropy.

[118B]

Page 118B says,

.... he took care for supplying clothes and footwear for certain orphans by begging charity from residents. Nesanel Abram Krivin was a widower, had a son Usher, who was trading skins in his father's shop. Nesanel himself also earns his living from this shop. He is a very religious person and almost all his time he spends in the Hebrew school. No harmful ties were noticed from his side. All the begging is used by him only for other people, he leaves nothing (even a smallest portion) for himself.

Itsko Klozman also witnessed that he does not know Vishnevets Jew Abram Ios Yaker.

[118C]

Page 118C again mentions Itsko Klozman. The file states that "... He was never jailed." This is followed by a paragraph format list in Russian of 12 men who testified under oath, but the first name is cut off.

Zus Rud, age 36 Srul Meyer Gershtin, age 30 Khaim Kafman, age 31 Shmul Yankel Shpigel, age 55 Abel Karnits, age 29 Berko Grojnim, age 33 Tonkhim Bereshtein, age 50 Moishe Naftula Morgulis, age 23 Gershko Vainshtain, age 28 Azril Gersh Gopman, age 31 Moshko Pesis, age 32

The next paragraph says,

All those people witnessed that testimony of Itsko Klozman was correct and signed by themselves this document.

The rest of the page is a numbered list of signatures, written in Hebrew. Although it is obvious that these are the same men listed above, their Hebrew names differ from their Russian names. These are the men who testified under oath.

- 1. Zurman Radin (Rabin?)
- 2. Yisrael Meir Gershtin
- 3. Chayim Kafman
- 4. Shmuel Yakov Shpigel

- 5. Akhli Karnits
- 6. Tanchum Bershtin
- 7. Berel Granim
- 8. Moshe Naftuli Margalit
- 9. G. Vaynshtayn
- 10. Azriel Afman (Hafman?)
- 11. Moshe Pesis

[130]

Vishnevets files 12-23, pages 130-135

This part of the document deals with a trial or hearing involving illegal fundraising. It is in Russian (partly mostly typewritten, partially handwritten) and includes many handwritten names in Russian and signatures in Hebrew. Page 130 begins with an oath to testify truthfully.

OATH

Given in the presence of the assessor of the Kremenets District (Zemskiy) Court Ovseenko [?] on the life & behavior of the Vishnevets Jew Abram son of Ios' Yakera and also of the Radzivilov Jew Mikhel Rabinovich

. . .

183 ... year, December 2. This testimony was made and signed by [the following] residents of the Vishnevets townlet, permanent residents, Jews:

[Translation Editor's Note: The last digit of the year is blank in the document. In the following list of names, the left column gives the name in Russian; the right column contains the name as a Hebrew signature.]

Duvid Kristal Gershko Shipira Srul Gersh Segal

Yankel Ios Berlyant Shaya Zilberbarg

Avrum Katz Yankel Gnojkh Pinkhas Moishe Galts Duvid Faer Leibish Sheikhit Abram Mojshe Berak Itsek Leib Kagane Brojde Duvid br' Kristal
Tsvi br Sh. Shapire
Yisrael Hirts b'r D. Segal
[Yisrael Hirts, son of D. Segal]

Yakov Yosif Berlant

Yeshayahu br' F. Zilberbarg [Yeshayahu, son of F. Zilberberg]

Avraham ??? ??? Katz Yakov br Ch. Chaykh Pinchas Moshe, son of Gald Duvid, son of N. Fayer Leybish, son of Sh. Shochet [Avraham] Moshe Barat

...

The testimony took place in the Hebrew Praying School.

[131-131A]

[Translation Editor's Note: Alex Kopelberg reports that p.131A is "the continuation of the above document {p.131} with all kinds of bureacratic expressions." The bottom of the copy of p. 131 was cut off. Page 131A shows the piece that is missing from p. 131.]

INDISCRIMINATE SEARCH

1837 year. December 2nd. The undermentioned permanent residents of Vishnevets, Jews testified on the above mentioned Jews, ... Vishnevets resident Abram Iosiovich [Abram son of Ios'] ... Radzivilov resident Mikhel Mordkovich Rabinovich [Mikhel son of Mordko Rabinovich] ...

1st. Duvid Iovsiovich son of Krishtal, age 59, witnessed that he knows very well both of them, who behaved honestly and made no bad actions. ... The Jew Abram ... and Mikhel Mishne ...

[131B]

[<u>Translation Editor's Note</u>: Page 131-131A begins in File 14-15 and continues into Files 16 (p.131B) and 17. File 17 includes the bottom part of p. 131, which is torn at the lower left corner. File 17 also begins p.132, with the paragraph beginning "2nd". Although Alex Kopelberg's translation mentions Rabinovich (in the paragraph that follows this note), I am unable to locate that name in Files 16 & 17. Perhaps it will appear when a complete translation is done. ... RDD]

- ... Rabinovich resided here according to his passport, he was a religious man, praying at school, earned his living from interest on his wife's deposits. His wife rented a broadcloth shop. ...
- ... Nobody knows anything about illegal fundrising. Donations were received at Vishnevets and other neighboring townlets, Jewish communities, but only for providing help to residents whose houses were burnt down by fires, which destroyed 200 Jewish homes, 4 synagogues and other buildings ...

[<u>Translation Editor's Note</u>: This page has the signature of Duvid br' Krishtal at the end of p131 (in File 17). The second part of the page in File 17 is marked p132) and begins with a paragraph, "2nd"]

... Duvid br' Krishtal

[132]

Witnesses No. 1-12 agree with abovementioned statements.

2nd. Gersh Shliomov, son of Shapira, 57 {?}...

Gershko Shapira

Tsvi b"r Sh. Shapira

[132A]

[<u>Translation Editor's Note</u>: Beginning on p132 (File 17) and continuing through p132A (File 18) and p132B (File 19), there is a series of short numbered paragraphs, in Russian. Each begins with a name. At the bottom of each paragraph, the name is repeated, and, on the right side of the line is the person's signature, in Hebrew.]

3rd Srul Gersh Duvidov Segal, 40

Srul Gersh Segal Yisrael Hirsh b'r D. Segal

[Translation Editor's Note: Yisrael Hirsh, son of Duvid Segal]

4th Yankel Ios' Gershionov Berlyant, 46

Yankel Ios' Gershkov Berlyant Yakov Yosif Berlant

[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov Yosif, son of Gershon Berlant]

5th Shaya Fisheliov Zilberbarg, 46 ... Duvid Krishtal ...

Shaya Zilberberg Yeshayahu b'r F. Zilber

[Translation Editor's Note: Yeshayahu, son of Fishel Zilber {Zilberbarg}]

6th Avrum Senderov Katz, 46

Avrum Katz Avraham b'r ??? Sender Katz

[Translation Editor's Note: Avraham, son of Sender Katz]

7th Yankel Khunov Gnojkh, 33

Yankel Gnoikh

Yakov b'r Ch. Chaykh

[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Chuna Chaykh {Gnojkh}]

8th Pinkhas Mojshe Abramov [Galts], 44...

Pinkhas Mojshe ...

[Translation Editor's Note: Part of the page is torn off. Surname probably is Galts in Russian and Gald in Hebrew ... Pinchas Moshe, son of Avraham Gald]

[132B]

9th Duvid Nusinov Fayer, 38

Duvid Fayer Duvid br' N. Fayer

[Translation Editor's Note: Duvid, son of Nusin Fayer]

10th Lejbish Shliomov Shejkhit, 44

Leibish Shejkhit Leybish br' Sh. Shochet

[Translation Editor's Note: Leybish, son of Shlome Shochet]

11th Abram Mojshe Iosiov Berak, 45

Abram Moishe Berak Avraham Moshe Barat

[Translation Editor's Note: Avraham Moshe, son of Yosif Barat]

12th Itsek Lejb Volfov Kagane Brojde, 50

Itsek Lejb Kagane Brojde Yitschak Leyb Broda

[Translation Editor's Note: Observe that the people listed here are the same as the people listed on page 130, although there are some variations in names. Also, the names listed here include patronymics, so that we have the names of each person's father.]

[133]

[Translation Editor's Note: Alex reports that this page is illegible. It *is* faded and needs to be enhanced with an editing program.]

... Mer??? Gorenfeld ... Khayim Kirnits ... Aron ... Zelman

[134]

Report from Jewish Community to the Kremenets Town Police Department.

Due to the police order dated 30.11 this year on clarifying the list of 28 poor Jewish children, the Jewish community has the honor to declare ...

[134A]

... difference in number & names. List was put together according to the revision lists.

[135]

[Translation Editor's Note: Alex reports that this page is illegible. It is faded and needs to be enhanced with an editing program.]

[161]

This section of the document continues the trial report. It contains the names, in Russian of the witnesses in the trial, along with their signatures in Hebrew or Yiddish.

Testimony in the presence of the block inspector. ...

[161A]

... May 1840.

[Translation Editor's Note: This page has the names of 6 Jewish witnesses, in Russian and signed in Hebrew.]

Itsko bar Gershkovich Gershkovich Landesman

Yitschak Rov Landsman

[Translation Editor's Note: Rabbi Yitschak, son of Hirsh Landsman]

Gershko Pertsiovich Gurfinkel

Hirsh Garfinkel

[Translation Editor's Note: Hirsh, son of Perets Garfinkel]

Shimon Leibovich Solfer

Shimon Soper

[Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Leyb Soper]

Ios' Buniovich Shepetin

Yosif Shipetin

[Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Bunye Shipetin]

Yankel Shimonovich (?) Shkurnik

[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shimon Shkurnik]

Yakov Shkurnik

Ios' Abramovich Liberman

[Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Avraham Liberman]

Yosif b'r' A. Liberman

[162]

Mordko Itskovich Kornits Mordekhay Karnits [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay, son of Yitschak Karnits]

Fishko Volkovich Fishman

[Translation Editor's Note: Fishil, son of Volk Fishman]

Fishil Fishman

Mordko Mendel Itskovich Rojzenkrats R' Mordekhay Mendil Rozinkrayts [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay Mendil, son of Yitschak Rozinkrayts]

Pejsakh Borukhovich Kharshak Pesach Charshak [Translation Editor's Note: Pesach, son of Barukh Charshak]

Berko Berkovich Mojchakh

[Translation Editor's Note: Beril, son of Leyb Maishakh]

Beril br Leyb Maishakh

Shimon Iosivich Ketsel Shimon bin Yosif

[Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Yosif Ketsel]

Yankel Shmuliovich Mordish
[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shmuel Mardish]

Yakov Mardish

Gerts Abramovich Buts Hirts Bats

[Translation Editor's Note: Hirts, son of Avraham Bats]

Falik Azriliovich Telyavkir Falik Telavkir

[Translation Editor's Note: Falik, son of Azriel Telavkir]

Zus Gershkovich Rud Zusman Radin

[Translation Editor's Note: Zusman, son of Hirsh Radin]

Rabbi Lejbish Rojtsy Leybish Raytsye

[Translation Editor's Note: Rabbi Leybish Raytsye]

Lejzor Maj Eliezer Maye

[Translation Editor's Note: Eliezer Maye]

Mordko Gersh Sirkis

Mordekhay Serkes

[Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay, son of Hirsh Serkes]

[163]

In the presence of the Vishnevets Town Police Block Inspector, local people, Jews, were questioned according to order # 1147 dd 23.11.1839. They know

1. Itsko bar Gershkovich Landesman, age 52

[Translation Editor's Note: Yitschak, son of Hirsh Landesman]

2. Gershko Pertsiovich Gurfinkel, age 60 [Translation Editor's Note: Hirsh, son of Perets Garfinkel]

3. Shimon Lejbovich Solfer, age 36 [Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Leyb Soper]

4. Ios' Beniovich Shepetin, age 39
[Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Benye Shipetin]

5. Yankel Shimonovich (?) Shkurnik, age 25
[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shimon Shkurnik]

6. Ios' Abramovich Liberman, age 58 [Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Avraham Liberman]

7. Mordko Itskovich Kornits, age 65
[Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay, son of Yitschak Karnits]

8. Fishko Volkovich Fishman, age 61 [Translation Editor's Note: Fishil, son of Volk Fishman]

These Jews were not involved in bad actions. They do not know what the fundrising was organized for.

[163A]

[Translation Editor's Note: This page continues from the page 163. It has 8 names and ages in lines numbered 9-16, plus more than 20 additional names, continuing onto the next two pages. It is in Russian, with 16 signatures in Hebrew. Some of the signatures at the bottom of page 164A are illegible because of a poor copy.]

9. Mordko Mendel Itskovich Rojzenkrats ... {age is cut off on the copy} [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay Mendil, son of Yitschak Rozinkrayts]

10. Pejsakh Borukhovich Kharshak, age 50

[Translation Editor's Note: Pesach, son of Barukh Charshak]

11. Berko Gershkovich Mochak, age 50

[Translation Editor's Note: Beril, son of Hirsh Maishakh]

12. Shimon Iosivich Ketsel, age 42

[Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Yosif Ketsel]

13. Yankel Shmuliovich Mordish, age 46

[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shmuel Mardish]

14. Gerts Abramovich Buts, age 35

[Translation Editor's Note: Hirts, son of Avraham Bats]

15. Falik Azriliovich Telyavker, age 38

[Translation Editor's Note: Falik, son of Azriel Telavkir]

16. Zus Gershkovich Rud, 38

[Translation Editor's Note: Zusman, son of Hirsh Radin]

[Translation Editor's Note: The preceding paragraph containing the numbered list of names continues with additional names, not numbered, that refer to females.]

Wife [daughter?] of Itsko Zalman Moshkovich Rojkhel (?) ...

[Translation Editor's Note: Itsko Zalman, son of Moshko Rojkhel]

Wife of Volka Shmuliovicha Goldrina

[Translation Editor's Note: Volk, son of Shmul Goldrin]

Wife of Iosya Vol'kovicha Goldrina

[Translation Editor's Note: Ios', son of Volk Goldrin]

Wife of Shmulya Vol'kovicha Goldenberga

[Translation Editor's Note: Shmul, son of Volk Goldenberg]

[164]

Eidlyu Goldenbergovu [Eidlya Goldenberg]

Khayu Rabinovu [Khaya Rabin]

Mendelya Goldenberga [Mendel Goldenberg]

[Translation Editor's Note: The paragraph containing these three names are followed by a list of 8 men's names in Russian on the left, and with Hebrew/Yiddish signatures on the right.]

Itsko bir Gershkovich Landesman

Yitschak Duvid Landsman

[Translation Editor's Note: Yitschak Duvid, son of Hirsh Landsman]

Gershko Pertsiovich Gurfinkel Hirsh Garfinkel

[Translation Editor's Note: Hirsh, son of Perets Garfinkel]

Shimon Lejbovich Solfer Shimon Sofer

[Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Leyb Soper]

Ios' Buniovich Shepetin Yosif Shepetin

[Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Bunye Shepetin]

Yankel Shulimovich Shkurnik Yakov Shkarnik

[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shalom Shkarnik]

Ios' Abramovich Liberman Yosif b'r' A. Liberman

[Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Avraham Liberman]

Mordko Itskovich Kornits Mordekhay Karnits

[Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay, son of Yitschak Karnits]

Fishko Volkovich Fishman Fishil Fishman

[Translation Editor's Note: Fishil, son of Volk Fishman]

[164A]

Mordko Mendel Itskovich Rojzenkrats R' Mordekhay Mendil Rozinkrayts

[Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay Mendil, son of Yitschak Rozinkrayts]

Pejsakh Borukhovich Kharshak Pesach Charshak

[Translation Editor's Note: Pesach, son of Barukh Charshak]

Berko Berkovich Mojchakh Beril Maishaikh

[Translation Editor's Note: Beril, son of Ber Maishakh]

Shimon Iosivich Ketsel Shimon Yosif

[Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Yosif Ketsel]

Yankel Shmuliovich Mordish Yakov Mardish

[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shmuel Mardish]

Gerts Abramovich Buts Hirts Bats

[Translation Editor's Note: Hirts, son of Avraham Bats]

Falik Azriliovich Telyavkir Falik Telavkir

[Translation Editor's Note: Falik, son of Azriel Telavkir]

Zus Gershkovich Rud

Zusman Radin

[Translation Editor's Note: Zusman, son of Hirsh Radin]

[173]

Vishnevets files 31-39, pages 173-179

To Kremenets Town Magistrate:

According to the order of Kremenets Town Police of December 12th 1840 (# 7094) and magistrate order #1064 regarding Jews Nesanel Krivin, Ios Goldrit, and Volk Goldrit, as well as regarding indiscriminate search ...

[174]

[Translation Editor's Note: The text on page 174 has not yet been translated.]

[174A]

[Translation Editor's Note: Page 174A has 4 names in Russian with Hebrew signatures, coninuing on page 175 with 5 additional names and signatures.]

Mendel Bajch Mendil Bats Moshko Bubas Moshe Babas Lejbko Pezvin'k Leyb Pezvinke Mordko Flike Mordekhay Fliker

[175]

Froim Label Frim Labil Moshko Barshap Moshe Barshap

- ... Rabbi Lejbish Rajtsis (signed Leyb Raytsis)
 - ... Mordko Sirkis (signed Mordekhay Sare [?])
 - ... Mortko Benshtok (signed Mordekhay Yechiel Binshtek)

[176]

[Translation Editor's Note: This page has 6 numbered names at the bottom of the page.]

1841 year, January 8th ... Nesanel Krivin from Kremenets

- 1. Mendel Khaimovich Bajch, age 50
- 2. Moshko Shliomovich Bubes, age 63
- 3. Lejbko Gershkovich Pezvin'k, age 54
- 4. Mordko Khaimovich Flike, age 50
- 5. Froim Khaimovich Label, age 65 [?]
- 6. Moshko Shmuliovich Barshap, age 30 from Kremenets

[176A]

[Translation Editor's Note: This page has 4 names in Russian on the left, with Hebrew signatures on the right, continuing on to page 177 with 2 more names and signatures.]

... Nesanel Krivin

Mendel Bajch Mendil Bats Moshko Bubes Moshe Babas Lejbko Pezvin'k Leyb Pezvike Mordko Flik Mordekhay Flik

[177]

Froim Label Froim Labil Moshko Barshap Moshe Barshap

... Oath on August 1st 1841 the oath made and signed by witnesses in the presence of block inspector Govskij.

[178]

[Translation Editor's Note: Pages 178 and 179 appear to be the decision of the court for each defendant. Each numbered paragraph relates to one defendant and is signed by him at the bottom of the paragraph. The copies we have are faded and difficult to read in places. The signature at the bottom of paragraph 2 is unclear.]

1841 year ...

1st Nesanel Abramovich Krivin ...

[signed] Nisanel Krivin

2nd Volko, son of Shmul Goldrin

3rd Ios, son of Volk Goldrin

[179]

[Translation Editor's Note: This seems to be the final page of the court document. It mentions the accused in a paragraph and is signed by each of them and by the Court Officer.]

1841 Year ... Nesanel Krivin, Volk Goldrin, Ios' Goldrin ...

... [signed]

Nesanel Krivin Zev Volf Goldrin Yosif Goldrin

[END OF DOCUMENT]

NAME INDEX

Note: When both Russian and Hebrew/Yiddish names are given in the text, the Hebrew name is the main entry in this Index. It includes the transliterated Russian name in parentheses. In addition, the transliterated Russian name is entered in the Index with a "see" reference to the Hebrew/Yiddish name.

Abram Iosiovich see Yakera, Abram, son of Ios' of Vishnevets Afman (Hafman?), Azriel, (Gopman, Azril Gersh) 118C Aron, 133 Barat, Avraham Moshe, son of Yosif (Berak, Abram Mojshe Iosiov), 130, 132B Barat, Yosif (Berak, Ios'), father of Avraham Moshe, 132B Barshap, Moshe, son of Shmuel (Moshko Shmuliovich), 175, 176, 177 Barshap, Shmuel (Shmul Barshap), father of Moshe, 176 Bats, Avraham (Abram Buts), father of Hirts, 162, 163A, 164A Bats, Hirts, son of Avraham (Gerts Abramovich Buts), 162, 163A, 164A Bats, Mendil, son of Chayim (Mendel Khaimovich Bajch), 174A, 176, 176A Bajch, Mendel Khaimovich see Bats, Mendil, son of Chayim Bats, Chayim (Khayim Bajch), father of Mendil, 176 Bajch, Khayim see Bats, Chavim Berak, Abram Mojshe Iosiov see Barat, Avraham Moshe, son of Yosif Berak, Ios', father of Abram see Barat, Yosif, father of Avraham Moshe Bereshtein, Tonkhim (Bershtin, Tanchum), 118C Berlant, Gershon, father of Yakov Yosif, 132A Berlant, Yakov Yosif, son of Gershon (Yankel Ios' Gershkov Berlyant), 130, 132A Berlyant, Yankel Ios' Gershkov see Berlant, Yakov Yosif, son of Gershon

Binshtek, Mordekhay Yechiel (Mortko Benshtok), 175

Broda, Volf Kahan (Volf Kagane Brojde), father of

Broda, Yitschak Leyb, son of Volf Kahan (Itsek Lejb

see Broda, Yitschak Levb, son of Volf Kahan

Bershtin, Tanchum

Benshtok, Mortko

Yitschak Levb, 132B

see Bereshtein, Tonkhim

see Binshtek, Mordekhay Yechiel

Volfov Kagane Brojde), 132B Brojde, Itsek Lejb Volfov Kahane

Brojde, Volf Kahane, father of Itsek Lejb see Broda, Volf Kahan Babas, Moshe, son of Shlome (Moshko Shliomovich Bubas), 174A, 176, 176A Bubas, Moshko Shliomovich see Babas, Moshe, son of Shlome Babas, Shlome, father of Moshe, 176 Bubas, Shlioma see Babas, Shlome, father of Moshe Buts, Gerts Abramovich see Bats, Hirts, son of Avraham Charshak, Barukh (Borukh Kharshak), 162. 163A, 164A Charshak, Pesach, son of Barukh (Pejsakh Borukhovich Kharshak), 162, 163A, 164A Chaykh, Chuna (Khuna Gnojkh), father of Yakov, 130, 132A Chaykh, Yakov, son of Chuna (Yankel Khunov Gnojkh), 130, 132A Faer, Duvid Nusinov see Fayer, Duvid, son of Nusin Faer, Nusin see Fayer, Nusin, father of Duvid Fayer, Duvid, son of Nusin, (Faer, Duvid Nusinov), 130, Fayer, Nusin (Nusin Faer), father of Duvid, 132B Fishman, Fishil, son of Volk (Fishko Volkovich Fishman), 162, 163 Fishman, Fishko Volkovich see Fishman, Fishil, son of Volk Fishman, Volk, father of Fishil, 162, 163 Fliker, Mordekhay, son of Chayim (Mordko Khaimovich Flike), 174A, 176, 176A Flik, Mordekhav (Mordko Flik) see Fliker, Mordekhay, son of Chayim Flike, Mordko Khaimovich see Fliker, Mordekhay, son of Chavim Fliker, Chayim, (Khaim Flike) father of Mordekhay, 176 Flike, Khaim see Fliker, Chavim, father of Mordekhav Gald, Avraham (Abram Galts), father of Pinchas Moshe,

Gald, Pinchas Moshe, son of Avraham (Pinkhas

Moishe/Mojshe Abramov Galts), 130, 132A

Galts, Abram, father of Pinkhas Mojshe

see Gald, Avraham

Galts, Pinkhas Moishe/Mojshe Abramov see Gald, Pinchas Moshe, son of Avraham

Garfinkel, Hirsh, son of Perets (Gershko Pertsiovich

Gurfinkel) 161A, 163

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